

Innovation Office Activity Report Executive Summary October 2022

Drafted November 18, 2022

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Overall Metrics

Total Applications Received	87
Applicants Recommended to Court for Authorization	59
Applicants Denied Recommendation from Innovation Office	2
Applicants Denied Authorization by Court	0
Applicants Tabled (referral fees)	10
Inactive or Withdrawn Applicants Before Recommendation	13
Currently Under Office Review	5
Recommended to Court for Authorization Pending Decision	5
Authorized Entities	49 (plus 3 entities withdrawn and 1 terminated after authorization; 53 total)
Entities Reporting Data (this month)	16
Entities Recommended to Exit the Sandbox	0
Key Risks and Trends	The Office received 0 consumer harm related complaints for sandbox qualified legal services this month



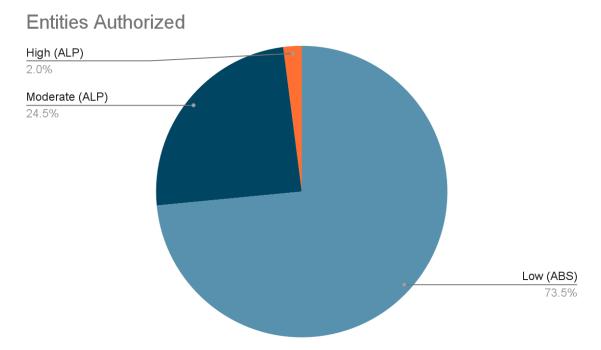
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report summarizes activities and negative risk assessment (i.e., harms) of entities approved by the Utah Supreme Court to implement legal services within the Utah Sandbox and monitored by the Office of Legal Services Innovation. This report covers the period of October 2020 through October 2022.

SANDBOX ACTIVITY (OCTOBER 2020 - OCTOBER 2022)

Active Entities Authorized to Offer Sandbox Legal Services

• 49 active entities approved to offer services



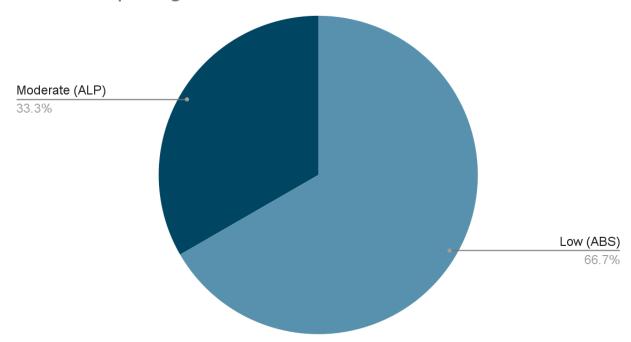
- O Low Innovation (Alternative Business Structures)=36 (AGS Law, Angel Advocates, Believe First, Bike Legal, Blue Bee, Blue Ridge Law Group, Boundless Immigration, D4U Immigration, Davis and Sanchez, Esquire Law, Fair Credit LLC [formerly Credit Cop], Firmly, GovAssist Legal, Hello Divorce, Herbert-Greenwald Law, HW Human Capital, Immigration Office Solutions, LawPal, Legal Atoms, Lindenberg Law Group, Mina Legal Services, Mountain West Legal Protective, My Immigration, Off the Record, Olsen & Partners Law, PD Digital Logistics Design, R&R Legal Services PLLC, Rocket Lawyer, Rocky Mountain Justice, Savvi Technologies, Standout Legal, Trajan Estate, Trajector Legal [formerly Legal Claims, Inc.], Truinta, WayLit, Xira)
- o Moderate Innovation (Alternative Legal Providers)=12 (1Law, DSD Solutions, Estate Guru, Holy Cross Ministries, Jordanelle Blocks, LawGeex, Law HQ, Law on Call, Pearson & Butler, Rasa Public Benefit Corporation [formerly Sudbury Consulting], Timpanogos Legal Center, Zaf Legal [Nuttall, Brown & Coutts])
- o High Innovation (Alternative Legal Providers)=1 (AAA Fair Credit)



Authorized Entities Reporting Data through October 2022

- 27 entities reporting data to date; 16 reporting this period
 - o 18 low innovation entities (alternative business structures); 9 moderate innovation entities (alternative legal providers)

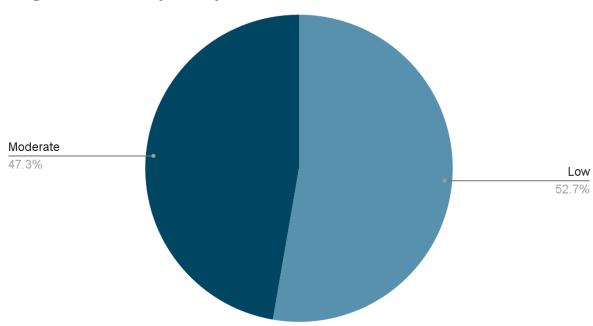
Entities Reporting Data to Date





<u>Proportion of Services by Entity Innovation and Legal Categories</u> <u>Addressed through October 2022</u>



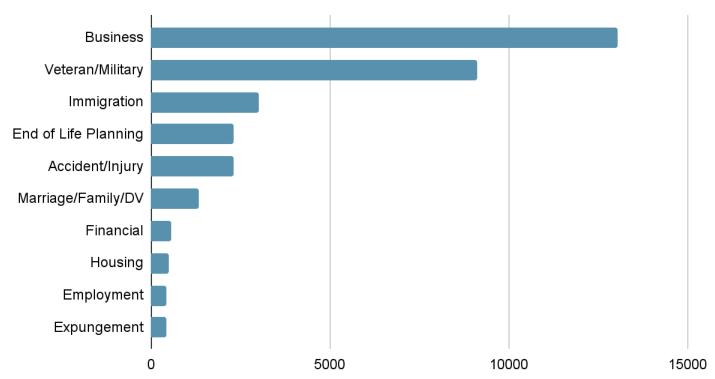


- 34,074 legal services sought from approximately 24,000 unduplicated consumers
 - o Low (authorized as an alternative business structure)=17,964 legal services sought; Moderate (authorized as an alternative legal provider)=16,110 legal services sought
 - o 29,925 (87.8%) legal services have been delivered by a lawyer (or lawyer employee) or software for form or document completion only with lawyer involvement
 - o 4,149 (12.2%) legal services have been delivered by non-lawyers (software or person) with lawyer involvement
- Legal Categories Addressed by Service
 - o The rank of legal category addressed has been:
 - 1) Business [38.3%; e.g., intellectual property, contracts/warranties, and entity incorporation];
 - 2) Military/Veterans Benefits [26.8%];
 - 3) Immigration [8.9%];
 - 4) End of Life Planning [6.8%];
 - 5) Accident/Injury [6.8%];



- 6) Marriage/Family [2.9%];
- 7) Financial [e.g., individual bankruptcy and collections practices; 1.7%];
- o Seven legal categories accounted for 92.1% of legal services. The remaining 13 possible legal categories accounted for 7.9%.
- o The top three categories accounted for 73.9% of legal services.

Total Services by Legal Areas (Top 10)

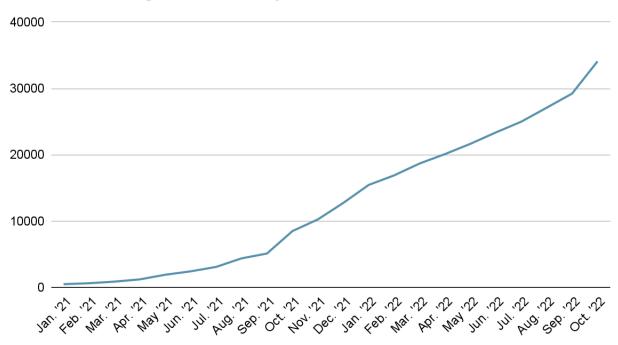


Note that housing rental and housing ownership (real estate) legal matters were collapsed to create the category of Housing and that Marriage & Family and Domestic Violence were collapsed into a single category.



Growth of Services Across Time

Cumulative Legal Services by Month



Complaints and Audits

• To date, entities have reported twelve complaints to the Office, approximately 1 complaint per 2,840 services delivered. The first complaint was reported in the April 2021 report and was linked to the harm of an inappropriate/inaccurate legal result. The second complaint was reported in the May 2021 report but was not linked to any of the three harms. The third, fourth, and fifth complaints were linked to exercising legal rights and were reported during June, September, October 2021 respectively. Two complaints were reported during December 2021 but neither was harm-related. During April 2022, two complaints were received by the Office; one complaint was harm-related and classified as a harm to a legal result, and the other complaint was found to not be associated with a rights-, results-, or payment-harm. Two complaints were made during June 2022, with one not being harm-related and the other related to a payment harm. One complaint, not harm-related, was made during July of 2022. The ratio of harm-related complaints to services was approximately 1 complaint per 5,679 services. The entity response to



harm-related complaints has been adequate and acceptable as related to harm mitigation and prevention.

Consumer Complaint Assessment: All Reporting Entities to Date

Complaint Harm Category	# Consumer Harm-Related Complaints	% Services with a Harm-Related Consumer Complaint
Consumer achieves an inaccurate or inappropriate legal result.	2	<0.01%
Consumer fails to exercise legal rights through ignorance or bad advice.	3	<0.01%
Consumer purchases an unnecessary or inappropriate legal service.	1	<0.01%

o Audit materials have been collected from three moderate risk entities, with three reviewed by the Office. Independent lawyer audit panelists reviewed randomly selected representative legal services of two entities. Two entities' audit reports were completed and distributed to the Executive Committee of the Office of Legal Services Innovation and the Utah Supreme Court for review. Based on audit findings, there was no evidence of material or substantial harm to consumers, and services were found to be at least adequate by the Office, its Executive Committee, and independent lawyer auditors. At this time, a fourth entity's services have been reviewed by an independent lawyer audit panel, and auditor feedback was synthesized and summarized by the Office of Legal Services Innovation; the Office is currently finalizing the entity's audit report and related recommendation.



Table 1: Authorized Entities

Entity Name	Risk Level	Service Models	Service Categories
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	End of Life Planning
		Lawyers employed / managed by normawyers	Consumer Financial Issues
04 - Lawpal	Low	50+% non lawyer ownership	Housing (Rental)
		Software provider /w lawyer - doc completion	Marriage and Family
			Accident / Injury
			Adult Care
			Business
			Criminal Expungement
		Discrii Dome Educa	Criminal (Other)
			Discrimination
			Domestic Violence
			Education
05 - Rocket	Low		Employment
Lawyer	LOW	Low	End of Life Planning
			Consumer Financial Issues
			Healthcare
			Housing (Rental)
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Immigration
			Marriage and Family
			Military
			Public Benefits
			Real Estate



	1					
			Accident / Injury			
			Adult Care			
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Business			
			Domestic Violence			
07 - R & R Legal Services, PLLC	Low		End of Life Planning			
·			Consumer Financial Issues			
		50.07	Healthcare			
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Marriage and Family			
			Public Benefits			
10 - Blue Bee	Low	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Education			
Bankruptcy		<50% non lawyer ownership	Consumer Financial Issues			
	Low	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers				
14 - FOCL Law		50+% non lawyer ownership	Marriage and Family			
		Software provider /w lawyer - doc completion				
	Low		Business			
15 - AGS Law		Low <50% non lawyer ownership	End of Life Planning			
19 - Firmly, LLC	Low	<50% non lawyer ownership	Business			
23 - Off the	Low	50+% non lawyer ownership	Traffic Citations			
Record	Low	Intermediary Platform	Traffic Citations			
32 - Tanner LLC		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers				
(Withdrawn from Sandbox March 2021)	Low ¹	50+% non lawyer ownership	Business			
			Accident / Injury			
				Adult Care		
33 - Xira Connect	Low	50+% non lawyer ownership	Business			
			Criminal Expungement			



			Discrimination
			Domestic Violence
			Education
			Employment
			End of Life Planning
		Fee Sharing	Consumer Financial Issues
			Healthcare
			Housing (Rental)
			Immigration
			Marriage and Family
			Military
		l Dist	Native American / Tribal
		Intermediary Platform	Public Benefits
			Real Estate
			Traffic Citations
37 - Robert DeBry		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
(Withdrawn from Sandbox May 2021)	Low ¹	50+% non lawyer ownership	Accident / Injury
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Accident / Injury
38 - Davis and Sanchez	38 - Davis and Sanchez	50+% non lawyer ownership	Education
		Lauren amplayed / managad his a salassas	Accident / Injury
39 - Legal Claims Benefits (Trajector Legal)		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Education
	Low		Healthcare
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Military
			Public Benefits



41 - Mountain West Legal	Law	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Housing - Rental
Protective	Low	50+% non lawyer ownership	Real Estate
44 - Hello Divorce		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Marriage and Eamily
	Low	<50% non lawyer ownership	Marriage and Family
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Immigration
49 Local Atoms	Low	Software provider /w lawyer - doc completion	Marriage and Family
48 - Legal Atoms	Low	Eag sharing	Domestic Violence
		Fee sharing	Housing - Rental
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
50 - GovAssist	Law	50+% non lawyer ownership	lan animatina
Legal	Low	Fee sharing	Immigration
		Software provider /w lawyer - doc completion	
51 - Rocky Mountain Justice	Low	<50% non lawyer ownership	Accident / Injury
	Low	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Immigration
52 - My		50+% non lawyer ownership	
Immigration		Lawyers sharing fees with nonlawyers	
		Software provider /w lawyer - doc completion	
F2 Comi		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
53 - Savvi Technologies, Inc.	Low	Non lawyer ownership	Business
		Lawyers sharing fees with nonlawyers	
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
56 - Blue Ridge Law Group	Low	Non lawyer ownership	Accident / Injury
		Lawyers sharing fees with nonlawyers	
			Adult Care
E7 D.I. E.	,	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
57 - Believe First	Low		Business



			Discrimination
			Domestic Violence
			Education
			Employment
		Non lawyer ownership	End of Life Planning
			Financial
			Healthcare
			Housing (Rental)
			Marriage and Family
		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Public Benefits
			Real Estate
			Other
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
58 - Herbert		Less than 50% nonlawyer ownership	
Greenwald Law Group	Low	Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Accident / Injury
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Business
59 - Waylit	Low	Non lawyer ownership	Employment
		Intermediary platform	Linployment
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
60 - Trajan Estate	Low	Non lawyer ownership	End of Life Planning
	LOW	Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	
		Lawyers sharing profits with normawyers	Business
			Accident / Injury
61 - PD Digital	Low	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Adult Care
Logistics Design			Business



			Criminal Expungement
			Discrimination
			Domestic_Violence
			Education
			Employment
		Nan lawaa awaa akin	End of Life Planning
		Non lawyer ownership	Financial
			Healthcare
			Housing (Rental)
			Immigration
			Marriage and Family
			Military
		Intermediary platform	Native American and Tribal Law
			Public Benefits
			Real Estate
			Traffic Citation
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
62 - Fair Credit, LLC (formerly	Low	Non lawyer ownership	Financial
Credit Cop)		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	
63 - Immigration Office Solutions		Nonlawyer ownership	
	Low	Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Immigration
		Software with lawyer involvement- legal document completion	
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	
64 - Boundless Immigration	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	Immigration



		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	
		Software with lawyer involvement- legal document completion	
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	
66 - Bike Legal	Low	Non lawyer ownership	Accident / Injury
		Lawyers sharing fees with nonlawyers	
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	
67 - Esquire Law	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	Accident / Injury
		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	
70 - Mina Legal Service	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	Immigration
		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	
71 - D4U		Nonlawyer ownership	
Immigration	Low	Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Immigration
		Software with lawyer involvement - legal document completion	
75 - Lindenberg		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	Business
Law Group	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	Consumer Financial Issues
		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Healthcare
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	Business
76 - Standout	Low	Nanlauwar augarahin	End of Life Planning
Legal	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	Housing (Rental)
		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Marriage and Family
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	Business
77 - Olson & Partners	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	



Consumer Financial Issues

		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	
			Business
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	Employment
80 - Truinta	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	Consumer Finance
		Nonawyer ownersnip	Discrimination
		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Real Estate
			Accident/Injury
		Lawyer employed / managed by nonlawyers	Adult Care
		Lawyer employed / managed by nomawyers	Education
			Employment
	Low	Nonlawyer ownership	End of Life Planning
82 - Angel Advocates			Financial Issues
			Healthcare
			Housing - Rental
		Lawyers sharing profits with nonlawyers	Marriage and Family
			Military
			Public Benefits
			Accident / Injury
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Adult Care
02 - 1Law Mo		Lawyers employed / managed by nomawyers	Business
	Moderate		Criminal Expungement
			Criminal (Other)
			Discrimination
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Domestic Violence



			Education
			Employment
			End of Life Planning
			Consumer Financial Issues
		Coftware are identification in the contract	Healthcare
		Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	Housing (Rental)
			Immigration
			Marriage and Family
			Public Benefits
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Real Estate
			Traffic Citations
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Accident / Injury
03 - Law HQ	Moderate	50+% non lawyer ownership	Business
		Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	Employment
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Accident Injury
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Business
12 - Nuttall Brown	Moderate	Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	Discrimination
			Employment
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Marriage and Family
		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Business
13 - Estate Guru		50+% non lawyer ownership	End of Life Planning
	Moderate	Fee Sharing	Consumer Financial Planning
		Software provider /w lawyer - doc completion	Healthcare
		Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	D 15
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Real Estate



27 - Rasa (Sudbury Consulting)	Moderate	Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	Criminal Expungement	
Conceasing,		Lawyers sharing fees with nonlawyers	Employment	
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement		
	Moderate		Accident / Injury	
			Adult Care	
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Business	
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Discrimination	
			Education	
			Employment	
20 Baaraan 9			End of Life Planning	
28 - Pearson & Butler		Fee Sharing	Consumer Financial Issues	
			Housing (Rental)	
			Immigration	
			Marriage and Family	
			Military	
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Native American / Tribal	
			Public Benefits	
			Real Estate	
	Moderate		Business	
30 - Law on Call		Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	End of Life Planning	
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Consumer Financial Issues	
			Housing (Rental)	
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Real Estate	
31 - DSD Solutions	Moderate	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Accident / Injury	



			Business	
			Criminal Expungement	
			Domestic Violence	
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Employment	
			End of Life Planning	
		Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	Housing (Rental)	
			Immigration Marriage and Family	
			Public Benefits	
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Real Estate	
			Traffic Citations	
36 - Timp. Cert. Advocates	Moderate	Nonlawyer provider w/out lawyer involvement	Domestic Violence	
Advocates			Marriage and Family	
40 - Utah Legal	Moderate	Nonlawyer provider w/ Lawyer Involvement	Domestic Violence	
Advocates		Fee Sharing	Marriage and Family	
	Moderate	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	During	
		50+% non lawyer ownership	Business	
42 - Jordanelle		Fee Sharing	Hausing Pontal	
Blocks		Software provider /w lawyer - doc completion	Housing - Rental	
		Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	Real Estate	
		Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Real Estate	
	Moderate	Lawyers employed / managed by nonlawyers	Business	
43 - LawGeex		50+% non lawyer ownership	I I - lel	
		Software provider w/ lawyer involvement	Healthcare	
			Financial Issues	
45 - Holy Cross Ministries	Moderate	Non-lawyer provider w/ lawyer involvement	Immigration	



			Health Care
			Public Benefits
47 - AAA Fair Credit	High		Financial Issues
		Non-lawyer provider w/out lawyer involvement	Healthcare Public Benefits

¹Robert DeBry and Tanner LLC were authorized at Low-Moderate before withdrawing.

Table 2: Authorized Entities Reporting Statuses

Entity Name	Risk Category	Launch Date	First Report Due	Frequency
Blue Bee Bankruptcy	Low	Oct. 1, 2020	Jan. 5, 2021	Quarterly
AGS Law	Low	Oct. 1, 2020	Jan. 5, 2021	Quarterly
Rocket Lawyer	Low	Oct. 1, 2020	Nov. 5, 2020	Quarterly
The Fiduciary Law Firm (R&R Legal)	Low	Jan. 1, 2021	Feb. 5, 2021	Quarterly
FOCL Law	Low	Jan. 1, 2021 (relaunch TBD)	Feb. 5, 2021 (relaunch TBD)	Quarterly
LawPal	Low	Feb. 1, 2021 (relaunch Dec. 15, 2022)	Mar. 5, 2021 (relaunch Jan. 5, 2023)	Quarterly
Davis and Sanchez	Low	Jul. 1, 2021	Aug. 5, 2021	Quarterly
Firmly LLC	Low	Jul. 1, 2021	Oct. 5, 2021	Quarterly
Legal Claims Benefits (Trajector)	Low	Aug. 15, 2021	Sept. 5, 2021	Quarterly
GovAssist Legal	Low	Feb. 1, 2022	Mar. 5, 2022	Quarterly
My Immigration	Low	Mar. 1, 2022	Apr. 5, 2022	Quarterly
Off the Record	Low	Apr. 1, 2022	May 5, 2022	Quarterly
Trajan Estate	Low	Apr. 1, 2022	Jul. 5, 2022	Quarterly
Believe First	Low	May 1, 2022	Aug. 5, 2022	Quarterly
Fair Credit, LLC (Credit Cop)	Low	Jul. 1, 2022	Oct. 5, 2022	Quarterly
Savvi Technologies, Inc.	Low	Aug. 15, 2022	Nov. 5, 2022	Quarterly
Boundless Immigration	Low	Aug. 15, 2022	Nov. 5, 2022	Quarterly
Bike Legal	Low	Sep. 1, 2022	Dec. 5, 2022	Quarterly
Mountain West Legal Protective	Low	Sep. 1, 2022	Dec. 5, 2022	Quarterly



Herbert-Greenwald	Low	Nov. 1, 2022	Feb. 5, 2023	Quarterly
D4U Immigration	Low	Nov. 1, 2022	Feb. 5, 2023	Quarterly
Esquire Law	Low	Nov. 1, 2022	Feb. 5, 2023	Quarterly
Mina Legal Services	Low	Nov. 1, 2022	Feb. 5, 2023	Quarterly
Hello Divorce	Low	Dec. 1, 2022	Mar. 5, 2023	Quarterly
Rocky Mountain Justice	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Immigration Office Solutions	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Blue Ridge Law Group	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Lindenberg Law Group	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Olson & Partners	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Standout Legal	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Legal Atoms	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Xira Connect	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Waylit	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
PD Digital Logistics Design	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Truinta	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
Angel Advocates	Low	TBD	TBD	Quarterly
1Law	Moderate	Oct. 1, 2020	Nov. 5, 2020	Monthly
Estate Guru	Moderate	Dec. 1, 2020	Jan. 5, 2021	Monthly
Law on Call	Moderate	Apr. 1, 2021	May 5, 2021	Monthly
Pearson & Butler (Elysium Holdings) (Elysium Legal)	Moderate	Apr. 1, 2021 (moderate launch TBD Pearson & Butler; moderate launch Elysium Legal Nov. 15, 2022)	May 5, 2021 (moderate launch TBD Pearson & Butler; Elysium Legal Dec. 5, 2022)	Quarterly (Elysium Holdings) Monthly (Pearson & Butler moderate and Elysium Legal moderate)
Timp Cert. Legal Advocates	Moderate	Jun. 1, 2021	Jul. 5, 2021	Monthly
Law Geex	Moderate	Nov. 1, 2021	Dec. 5, 2021	Monthly
Nuttal Brown	Moderate	Dec. 1, 2021	Jan. 5, 2022	Monthly
Utah Legal Advocates	Moderate	Mar. 1. 2022	Apr. 5, 2022	Monthly
Rasa (Sudbury Consulting)	Moderate	May 1, 2022	Jun. 5, 2022	Monthly
DSD Solutions	Moderate	TBD	TBD	Monthly



LawHQ	Moderate	TBD	TBD	Monthly
Jordanelle Blocks	Moderate	TBD	TBD	Monthly
Holy Cross Ministries	Moderate	TBD	TBD	Monthly
AAA Fair Credit	High	TBD	TBD	Monthly



OCTOBER 2022 ACTIVITY RISK REPORT - HARM ASSESSMENT

Depending on an entity's assessed risk level (the risk level assigned at authorization), OLSI collects a range of measures from the entity designed to assess the occurrence of three harms to consumers (this can also be understood as "actualized risk"):

- Consumer achieves inaccurate or inappropriate legal results.
- Consumer fails to exercise legal rights through ignorance or bad advice.
- Consumer purchases an unnecessary or inappropriate legal service.

As service activity increases among sandbox participants, the Office will receive more kinds of information. For entities assigned higher risk levels, this will include information about legal outcomes, financial outcomes, and expert audits of a sample of work product. As these data accumulate, harm assessments will be based on a review of all applicable measures.

In these early stages of service provision and reporting, the assessment of consumer harm is based on the prevalence of consumer complaints indicating the occurrence of one or more of the three harms. Social scientific studies grounded in expert peer review of lawyers' work product typically find that lawyers commit errors in one fifth to one quarter of the cases reviewed. Taking this finding as a baseline, the harm assessment classifies receipt of harm-related complaints from more than 25% of consumers as a significant warning of harm (red), which would indicate an immediate need for the entity to work with OLSI to develop and implement quality improvement plans to prevent harms and might also lead the Office to recommend that the Court suspend the entity's operations in the sandbox. Receipt of harm-related complaints from 11-25% of consumers would trigger a watch (yellow) to better understand and prevent potential harms and would likely include the requirement of additional information from entities so classified. Receipt of harm-related complaints from 10% or fewer of an entity's consumers is considered reasonable risk (green) and does not trigger the need for any additional risk assessment.

